

PERSPECTIVES ON PARLIAMENT

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THE NATIONAL COUNCIL

2017

KARTONS: #HAISASIB XA

Namibiab parlaments ||anin ge ||in di marisi ma!hude ni !gasa tsi #an kai, nes ge khoen di #gom !gaba ||in di #nu||khaeba aon !na !kho !kharas !aroma ra dihe. ||na khoen hia !hub !na ||garaga ra kurun ge !ere-amxasiba ni tani, in !hub ||an#gasabena ||awo||awo #gi-#gos maisan #hanu tama !gaub ai ho#gade ||in !harode xu guru tamas !khaisa.

!Hu#hanub gera mi, hoa ||anin , !haosi !awema !nans tsi !haosi #nus din ||in mari ||hoga ni #an#ansa. Xawes ge !haosi #nusa ne ||garaba sao tama ha. !uni #an#ans mari ||hogu dis ge 2009 kurib !na ge dihe ha I, tsi ||nas khao!ga 2015 !asa ||garagu ge !kho-!ga hes Khao!ga ge ne !khaisa I tama ge I, #nu||naisib gose ge mai#ui e ha I xawe.

!Haosi !awema !nans ge ||naetisase ||is di !nuriga ||aeb ai ra #an#an. 2015/2016 kurib di !nurib ge !huhasib khoen !aroma perle-ments di #khanin !khuwi ||gaus dawa ho e ||kha.

Ne !nuriba !oa kO's gera #aibasen kaise I a suwu !khaisa parlaments ||anin ||in marisi ||hoga #an#an tama is sa a hobe ||kha sa. Ai ||gaus ai, 7 ||anin (!gui e koron !na) I gera mi ||f I !guis khemi I xu I tsina uha tama sa ||gara!as !aroma, Om'an, mari ||ui-rin , tamas ga io, mari sau #gaes hia N\$20 000 xa !nasa se uha tsin a !khai !khaisa.

!Gasa tama I ge ha, ne ||anin di marisi ||gara !as di #hawegu ra ko!ga he !khaisa. !haosi !awema !nans ta !us ose ||is di marisi ||hoga #an#an xawe I ge !gaisa ko!gade a #hawasa.

!KHO !NAMIS !HAOSI |AWEMA !NANS DIB



Khao !hûs

#Gui !hugu ge !gam parlaments omra uha, nes ge !nasa se !guidigosib !gaiba !gam !nûgu ra !kha-kha mas !aroma ra dihe. Ai ||gaus ai, Amerikab ge !gam #nu||khaeba oan om ra uha, House of Representatives ti !onhas (!nagab oms) tsi Senate ti !onhas (!gapigab oms) – Ne !gam omra ge Kongress ti a #ansa. USA'b !nas ge ne !khaisa !gaisa am tsi amabegus ge ha I !khaisa ra ||gau, !hu #hanub gere xoa e soab ai. #Nu ||khaeba-aon oms ge 435 ||anina uha, xawen ge ||ina !guidigose !goragu he tama, ||naba di ge !adi hia #gui !goab ||an#gasabena uha te !nasa #nu||khaeba oana ra ho, ||nadi hia !oro ||gan#gasena uha di xa.

Californiab ge 53 #nu||khaeba oana uha, xawes Wyoming sa !gui I !gui e uha hia. USA'b !hu #hanub gere xoa e soab ai ge ||na !adi hia !oro ||an#gasabena uha de gere !ao ||idi ||na #gui !goaba uhadi , xa ni ||hui #ui he sa, tsin ||ina #nu||khaeba e tide sa. Ne !khais #ama !hu-!guise si-!nas !aroma ge ||naba ge mi ||gui-he ma !as hoas !gam #nu-||khaeba aona senotes sa !oa ni sî !khaisa.

!Hoasi !awema !nans ge Namibiab di !hub !noras Khao!ga ge#nuwi he, ga-xu amtsi amabegudi khao!gan ge ||hui-!na #haridi #nu-||khaeba aona namibiab #hanuga ge !am ||are. USA'b khemis ge !haosi !awema !nansa !gaib di !guidikosi-



PERSPECTIVES ON PARLIAMENT is a bulletin produced by the Democracy Report project of the Institute for Public Policy Research (IPPR). Democracy Report analyses and disseminates information relating to the legislative agenda of Namibia's Parliament. The project aims to promote public engagement with the work of Parliament by publishing regular analyses of legislation and other issues before the National Assembly and the National Council. Democracy Report is funded by the Embassy of Finland.

ba ge ao||gui. Swapos di ma!hus ge ge I namibiab !haosi #hanuba ni uha !khaisa.

President Geingob !hu #hanub di #guro xoas !na ra xoa khemi, Namibab ge #gae#gui oan hia |guidikosiba !haodi !na ni |khi-u na #hâ ha hia ge |guidigo o!nasib ||aeb ai |gora e hâ I na.

Ne !khais di I ||khasib ni |khai soab ais ge |nai a #khwusa ma|haos ne !haos disa ni digaga he, ||na amagas ge swapos |gaisa se ni Ma|hao #hanuba gere #gao tsi Namibiab ni federale #hanu gai !khaisa ge ma!oa. Swapos ge ge #noasen namibiab |guidkosib #hanuba uha !khais !aroma I namibiab #hanub |gui oms xa ni xoa he sa. Swapos ge nesi da !haosi #nus !na uha |gauba gere #hawa, xawedi ge ma!oara !nande |gam |l oms !aroma #gansa ge di hia |guidko #nu||khaebasa |khariga xu ni uha sa.

#Gui !goab !na hâ khoen ge !nae !ade xu doe tsi kai !ade !oa ra doe, nes gera #aibasen kai !adi !nasa ||hui-oan di !goaba ni #nu||khaeba sa, nes xa !aroma e

ha sen ge #hanu-kuru aona !nasa se kai !adi ||an#gasaben !gomsin |kha |gui ni ||ae||aesen tsi !garo!adi omkhaisen |kha ||ae tite.

Tare I !aromab ||aeba Okatyalis ai ni sisen-uhe hia 1600 ||hui-aon |guina uhâ sa ||naba I Ondangwas !na ||hui-di !gâiba si !nas di ||khasiba kai hia? Nes ge Amerkiab #âi |gaub |kha a |gui, ||na !aob hian #gui !gôab ||an #gasabena uha !adi !nasa #aisa ra #nui -aihe, tsi |oro !goab ||an#gasabena uha !adi khoen ta ||na !gâhes diba. President Hage Geingob ge ||jib di PHD #haweba !na ra ||nae ||gau:

Swapos di !nasa |gâib ge |awas |kharigu !na |gâisase ||goe se ra !gawa-|î he ||naban !nasa Oshiwambo gowaba ra !hoa khoena ||an hâ xui-ao, nes |khadi ge swapos di tama !nande ge tsâ ||idi nau ||kharigu !na dans di !esa uha !khaisa, tsi nes !na u, |gam||l omsa #gae#guis di !es tsina.

||Huidi (Elections)

Swapos ni #ai#hansen ge #hawasa tama ha, ||naba gu ge ||hui !na #haridi ||garaga a ||kharak|khara e amaga, ||an#gasabena !gaise #nu ||khaebas !aroma. #guro ge ha I |gaub ai ge |gam #nu ||khaeba aon |guina !haosi |awema !nansa !oa gere sî he |nape!hus ||ga, xawe ge ne ||garaba |kharak|kharhes khao!ga ge ||khaisa khoena |gui #haris hia haga !adi !na |gora e hasa xu a sîhe ||ga dib ge Geingoba ra xoa.

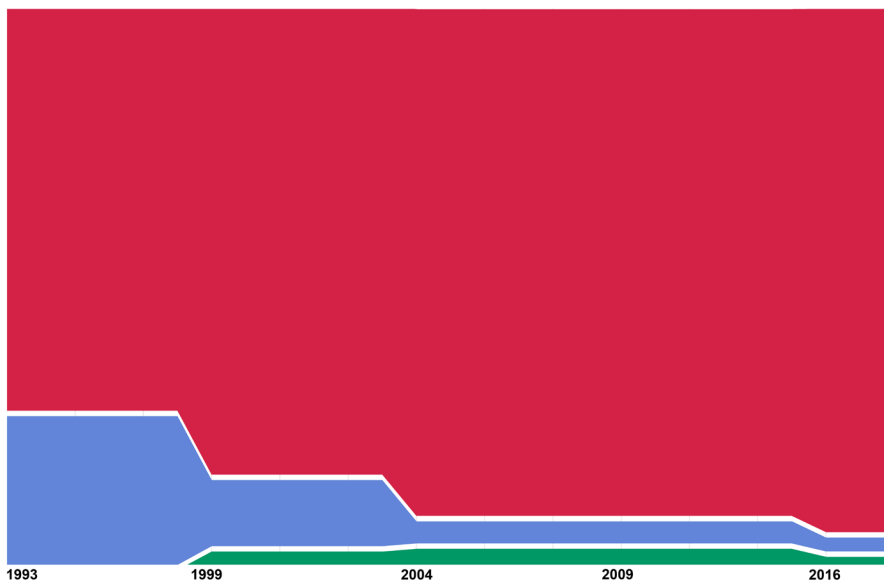
Swapos ge hoa |gam omra suwuse ra #gae#gui, ||is ge 19 #nu!khaide #guro ||hui-di 1992 di di !na ge dan, tsi nes khao!ga #gae#guisa #oa !na tama ge I . Swapos di #gae#guis !haosi |awema !nans dis ge ||aeb |kha |gaisase ra |gâi.

#Nu||naisib di ||hui-di hia 2015 kurib !na ge hâ I di !nas ge swapos !gâise ge di, tsi #aûsa |kharis |awema ||anina uha hia !haosi |awema !nans !na #nu !khaina ho ||khana. Swapos ge UDF's tsi DTA's tsira |gui #nu !khaisa mas hoasa ge ma, ||is di !gaisiba xu , nesi ha !haosi |awema !nans ge ne !khai tamas ga ha I o ma !oara parlaments ||anina ga uha tama ha.

#Hanuba khoena !Oa |gu-|gus

Matis !haosi |awema !nansa |khariga ra #nu||khaeba? President Geingob !oa i ge |kharigu !aroma swapos'sa !haosi #nus di ao||guiba ge !kho!ga. swapos ge #âis ge |kharigu !aromas |gami ||l Omsa kaise ni #hawasa !khaisa |guiti kosiba khoena !oa |khi-us !aroma.

!Hoa #harogudi dawa i ga |khi soab ais ge !hoasi |awema !nans di am tsi amabegu te !a!nasi masina ra tsâ |kha. Ai ||gaus ai, #guro !khare !âb !hoasi |awema !nans dib, 2015 kurib !nab ge |kharigu masin xa gere !hoa #harogu he. !hoasi |awema !nans ||anin gera mi, |kharis masigu xa !aroma e ha sen ge ||jina nau ha #hanu-madi xa !hoa ||oa I !khaisa. !hoasi |awema !nans ge |guri ne |kharis masigu xa !hoa tama. Parlaments di ||anin tsin ge |kharis masigu xa !hoasi #nus !na ra !hoa ||Naban ge kama|gaeb !na #noa I tse I ais ge, !haosi #nusa #aû #nui-#gas #hanuba khoena !oa |gu|gus dis, !gaxa



Swapos di #nu !khaidi !goab !hub !norasa xu ra khai !khais ge neba ra ||gau he |lapa - Swapo, #Hoa - DTA, !am - UDF

!Haosi |awema !Nans #nu !Khaidi

Kurib	Swapo	DTA	UDF
1993	19	7	0
1999	19	3	1
2004	24	1	1
2009	24	1	1
2016	40	1	1



hain hia |gôana ra !gaman, tsi sisenx- asigu |kharisi |awema !nandi din tsi |huhasib !aroma ra omhe |khain tsin #ama gere !hoa, xawen ge ne !noa !hoa #haroguna |gui|guibe ||anin perlements din xara tsoatsoa he hia ne !gomsin !na

|gaisa !gai|gaibasensa uha na. !Haosi |awema !nans !na l ge hoa !gae||aresa ne am tsi amabegudi tsi |kharisi !gomsin !aroma a #nuwi sa, tsi ||na amaga !nasa ||aeba ra u. !haosi

|awema !nans !nan ge |kharisi !gomsina a !uru #ai #hansen, !haosi !nus !nans tsina xawes ge |gaisa #aibasensa ||in ai ha tama.

!HAOSI |AWEMA !NANSA MATIKO XUNA RA DI?

||ina |gaiba un ha?

!Haosi |awe-ma !nans ge |ni masiga |gaisa se ra !hoa ||, xawe nesa |khara|kharsi e guru ||kha l a? ||na !hugu hia |gam #gae#guira om ra uha gu !nas ge |api #gae#guira omsa |gam sisen #gui kha uha.

#Guro #aibasens ge khoena #nu ||khaebas di , ||na khoen hia #guro oms !na #nu ||khaeba e uha tamana (Namibiab !na ge nesa |kharigu ti ra #aibasen) Nau !aromas ge ||na !nagab di oms !oa ai hoa-!na-aixa se #ha oas !aroma ha. Namibiab !nan ge khoena ra #ai !haosi |awema !nans |gaiba uha tama tsi hoa xuna ra !kho-!ga sa, tsis ||is !haosi #nus !oa-ai |guira #ha oa di.

Hopwood'ti ||ib #khanis "Guide to Namibian Politics" !na ra xoa khemi, !Haosi |awe-ma !nans ge !oms |oa #hanuma au||guide !haosi #nus sa !oa kurin !na ge sî oa, xawes ge nesa |gaisa go !gas tsi guidigosi e |huru tama, |gaib a |oro amaga.

2015 kurib |gams ai, 2016 kurib di tsoatsoa ais ge !haosi |awema !nansa ||is di !norasasiba ge ||gau. ||nabas ge ao ||gui he ge ko !gas #hanumas ||naban |kharisi |awema ||anina namibiab di #hanusi gowab !na !hoa #harogu , khom-ai tsi ni xoas !khaisa a sî oas khaolga.

!A !nasi #gae#guidi #hanumas ko !gas ge !haosi |awema !nans dawa sis khaolgan ge ||anina ge ||aixa ne #hanumas di #gao |kha di ge Kai |khara|kharasina !nansi #hanugu ai gere aol||gui !khais !aroma , tsi nes ge tsa|kha he ni khoen di |u !gas !naga gere dihe. !haosi |awema !nans ge |kharisi ||gam ||arede ge uha, tsi |oa-aisa se perlements ni ||khowa-amhes ais ai ge |hao tsi ne #hanumasa ge #hara.

|khara|kharadi hia ge 2014 kurib !na dihe dige kaise !haosi |awema !nans di |gaiba ge |oro|oro. Ne |khara|kharadi ge !kho!gahes khaolgas ge !haosi |awema !nansa ||na #hanumadi hia levien, tax'i tsi |huhasib marin |kha dixuxan ai mi xu e uha tama ha, tsi |khara|kharas aol||guiga a di ||oa., ||napa l ga #hanu tama xoa |gau l tamas ga io tsu xu e a ho he soab ais ge a si oa ||kha, xawes ge a |khara|khara ||oa.

||Nes gera #aibasen ne kaise #ha#hasa #hanumadi, hia kurikorobe mari #gaekhaiba !kho #ga hadi gera #gao |kha is

!haosi |awema !nansa hoa xuna !go!ga di, dib ge !hu #hanuba ra mi. Ai ||gaus ain ga !haosi |awema !nans ||anina a tsâ o ne mari #gaekhaib ge kaise kai !adi ai #aisa ra #nu tsi dige #khari !adi xu e omkhaisens !aroma ho tama ti xawen ge ||ina |gaiba uha tama ne !khaisa |khara|kharas !aroma.

!Haosi |awe-ma !nans |gaiba uha tama !khais ge namibiab di #gi#gos di ma!husa ra ||gau ||napas executives sa kai |gaiba uha !khaisa #hunugu ai . #hanugu ge aibe #hanub |gapi #noaba-aob, ||napa xu cabinets, ||napa xu perlements !na u ra !kharu, nes gera #aibasen executives ge #hanuga aibe ni !kho!ga parlements ni mus ai!na. tsi neti l #hanuma aol||guib ni parlements dawa si uhe soab aib ge ne #hanuba aol||guisa a ||goa#uihe ||oa ne #hanuma ao ||guis cabinets tsi presidenti xa xoa!gao e has a xui-ao . tsi ||khatin !nasa ||anin perlements dina cabinets !na ha xui-ao. !haosi |awema !nans ge !gosase #khawusasina uha xawera ge ||khati hoa |gam omra ||ira #khawusasina ra ||gau.

||ina sisen !gu l ra?

|uni ge dihe ha l !hu#hanub go!gadi ge ||khadi ||na "quorum" ||garaba ge |khara|khara. Quorum's gera #aibasen |oro !goab di |awema ||anin ge ni ha, neti l |haosa !kho!ga hes !aroma, ai ||gaus ai ga ||naba 3 |awema ||aningu |guiga a si soab aigu ge ||iga nau khoen !aroma mi||guiga a di ||oa.

Namibiab !na hâ ||garab ge, #nusa #hanu-aise !kho!gas !aroman ge !khares xa !nasa |anina ni ||hao, nes !na di ge #gao |khade kaise a |api, !haosi |awema !ans ni #hanumas ai ||hui #gao soab ain ge !khares xa !Nasa ||anina ni ||hui.

Xawe ge tsekorobe !hoa #harogudi |kharigu xa di di !aroma |gui !nona ||anin |guina a ha ||kha.

||anin ge !nasa ||aeba |kharigu !na ni ha, ||in khoena !gai |gaub ai #nu||khaebas !aroma, xawen ge ||ina #gui wekhekgau uha khoen hia ||hui!na #haridi !na han |kha !hoa#harogus !aroma.

Dis ge: |gui !nonas xa !nasa ||ainina hoa ||ae ni ha , sisenx-asiga si !nas !aroma? suwu tama l ge ha hool||anin ta sisen !gu sa #an#uisa !haosi #nus tsi !haosi |awema !nans hara |ondi hia ra sisen !gu ||anin dide #gan#an tama xui-ao.



SÛRIB

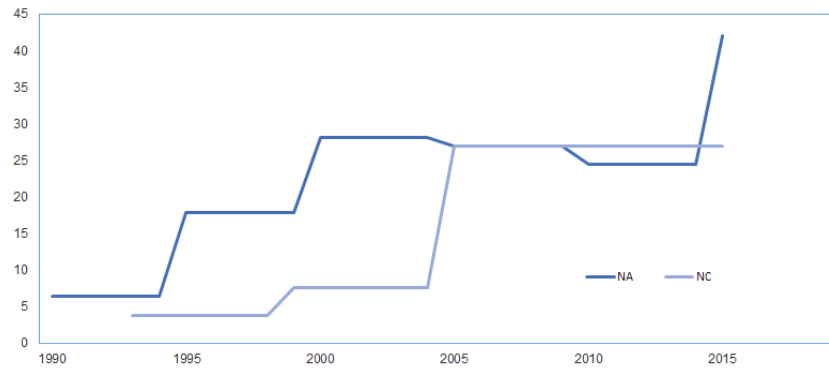
!Haosi |awema !nans ge namibiab |kharigas ni #nu||khaeba se ha, ||na amaga |oa-aisase tarekhoedi ai #aisa ni #nui. Tarekhoedi ge !nasa |ami !garo!adi khoen diga #nu||khaeba, |ni |kharigu !na 55 percentgu gose. !Hausenxase ge ||ina |guidigo #nu||khaeba e uha tama |gami||| oms |parlements dis !na. #guro !haosi |awema !nans ge |gui tare ||anis |guise ge uha l, ||is ge |niha tarekhoaedi xa sao gere #nudi !na |gui ge ||hao e soab ai. ||napa xu i ge |gôapa ge |api, 2004 ba xu 2010 kurib gose dige 7 tarekhoaede ge ||hao tsi nesisa di ge 11 tarekhode ha, xawe dige tarkehoede Noxoba |gui !nona !goab !haosi |awema !nans diba |oa|oa tama. ||Nabab ge ne tarekhoedi !gôaba 11 ai ma l #oagere ||huidi ai xawes ge nesa !goaba tsalkha tama 4 tarekhoaedi ge |arosen xawe, !haosi #nus tsin ge 16 khoen |kha ge |arosen.

!Haosi |awema !nans di ||huidi ge ||na !haosi #nus di di khama !gaise di tama ge l ||napa l ge |gaisa !goab tarekhoaedi !goapa #oa gere gurigu !na khais khao!ga. !nasa !goab di #nu||khaebas

Tarekhoedi !Haosi |awema !Nans !Na

	1992-1998	1998-2004	2004-2010	2010-2016	2016-2020
Tarekhoedi !goab	1	2	7	7	11
#Nu !khaidi	3.8%	7.6%	27%	27%	26%

Tare-khoedi !haosi #Nus tsi !Haosi /awe-ma !nans !na¹³



ge swaposa xu ra |khi, swapos ||napa |guidigo aorekhoegu tsi tarkhoedi tsina !nans di ||nanina xu !haosi #nus !aroma ra ||gau mai xui-ao.

Nes ge !gai !nuriba !haosi #nus !aroma ge uha l, tarekhoedi !goab ge 24 saxu 42 percentu ||ga 2014 kurib !na ||huidi khao!ga #haro xui-ao.

|kharisi |awe-ma ||anina ||hûis dawa l ge |khi soab !na, ||nan hia !haosi |awema oana os ge swaposa 23 tarekhoaedi |guide 121 ||anina xu ge ||hui #ui, 19 percentga. Nau #gi#go !nandi tsin ge |khasa |guise ge di, DTA's ge 22 percentgu tarekhoaede ge uha l, hoa!na-aixa !goab |kharisi |awema !nans di !goab 15 percentgu ai ma hia.

||GAU-MAISA |AWEMA !NANS ||ANIN

!Haosi |awe-ma !nans ge ||is di websiti aira Mi !a, |awema-ao l !haosi |awema !nans di ge ||nati l ai#hanuba uha, ||nâu!gade uha sa, ||gau||gaude |hao|haos !aroma, ne ||anin ge kaise #orisase #hanuguga !oa go, #hanu-ma te #nui#ga, tsi #hanuba ra go !ga. nes ge !hub di #hanu-mas |khas xa ma-amhe ha !khaisa. Saoran ge |awem-ma aon !haosi |awema-ma !nans di na:

Ko!gâs di |awema !nans
Hon. Rosa Kunyanda Kavara

!huhasib ||hogu tsi !hu-sau ||khasib |awema !nans
Hon. Peter Kamunguisi Kazongominja

!Norasasib, !hu #hanub tsi #hanusi ||hogu |awema !nans
Hon. Rosalia Shilenga

!a!nasi tsi |kharisi omkhais |awema !nans
Hon. Phillipus Wido Katamelolo

Sûrigu, #khamkhoen, #ans tsi !hoa #harogudi |awema !nans
Hon. Ambrosius Kandjii

#Namibeb |awema !nans
Hon. Cletius Sipapela Sipapela

Tare-khoedi ||hogu |awema !nans
Hon. Margaret Natalie Mensah-Williams



| AWE-MA | | ANIN



Mensah-Williams, Margaret Natalie
Khomas



Sibatani, Bernard Songa
Zambezi



Tobias, Lebbius Tangeni
Oshikoto



Boois, Dawid
Karas



Kandjii, Ambrosius
Khomas



Katamelo, Phillipus Wido
Omaheke



Kavara, Rosa Kunyanda
Kavango West



Nicanor Hilma Ndinelago
//Karas



Shilenga, Rosalia
Oshana



Sipapela, Cletius Sipapela
Zambezi



Nangolo, Johannes
Erongo



Hamutenya Johannes Tuhafeni
Erongo



Ndjago, Melania
Erongo



Dukeleni, Simon Christy
Hardap



Mungenga, Nico Herman
Hardap



Van Neel, Jeremias Gregory
Hardap



Ephraim, Paulus Amukoshi
//Karas



Kauma, Victoria Mbawo
Kavango East



Kavhura, Petrus Muyenga
Kavango East



Shikongo, Michael Mukoya Shipandeni
Kavango East



Muha, Lukas Sinimbo
Kavango West



Nakambare, Damian Haikera
Kavango West



Namuhuja, Ruusa Joyce Nangula
Khomas



Antsino, Johannes Hishidimbwa
Kunene



Muharukua, Nguzu Johannes Pelsler
Kunene



Mupya, Weich Murcle Uapendura
Kunene



Ndakunda, Jason Nghihepa
Ohangwena



Shikongo, Phillip Haitange
Ohangwena



Kaishungu-Shinana, Lonia
Ohangwena



Kanguatjivi, Cornelius Vejama
Omaheke



Kazongominja, Peter Chance Kamanguisi
Omaheke



Kalipi, Werner
Omusati



Kanyeke, Titus
Omusati



Shiimi, Gerhard
Omusati



Kuushomwa, Lotto
Oshana



Mupetami, Joseph
Oshana



Kaula, Betty Beatrice
Oshikoto



Nambondi, Hans Linekela
Oshikoto



Booy, Steve Biko
Otjozondjupa



Ghauz, Fransina
Otjozondjupa



Mekundi, Laina
Otjozondjupa



Likando, John Musialela
Zambezi



XOA_AOB XA

Max Weylandts i ge IPPR di Oa!nadi hui-aoba hia parlaments masigu ai #aisa ra #nui ba. ||ib ge Meesters Xrata Omkhaisens ||kha||khasendi !na uha, Oxfords di |api ||gau!na !khaiba xu. ||ib ge IPPRs dawa 2015 kurib !na ge tsoatsoa.

Translated by Desre Christiaan.

| GUI-!NAXASIB DI ≠HAWEB XA

|Gui-!naxasib di ≠haweb ge IPPR's projek hia #ansa oa!na tsi ra |gora#ui ba, !gosase Namibiab Parlemets xa ra !gu na. ne projekts ge |huhasib di ||hao sa !oa ra ||gu, !gosase parlaments sisenxasin !na. tsi nes !na u, ||aeba xu ||aeb |kha parelements ||axasina oa!na !haosi #nus tsi |awema !nans ais ai. Ne |gui-!naxasib di |haweb ge finlandi ambasades Xa marisi se #kha!na e ha

ABOUT THE IPPR

IPPRs ge mari e guru tama !gae ||ares hia !norasa, oa!nasa, ||kho xawe #hawasa oa!nade |huhasib, #gi#gos, tsi !husau||khasib masigu hia namaibiab omkhaisensa ra tsa|khagu aira disa. IPPRs ge omkhaisens ta mari-o!na tsi ||kho amtsi amabegu ti !na u #kha !na he #oms ai a #nuwi sa.



!hu||are e ha !gae||ares Xoa-maisens !goas
21/2000/468

Direkteur gu: M M C Koep, D Motinga, M Humavindu, N Nghipondoka-Robiati, J Ellis, G Hopwood

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